

March 19, 2025

The Honorable Morgan Griffith U.S. House of Representatives 2110 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Kevin Hern U.S. House of Representatives 171 Cannon House Office Building Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Vicente Gonzalez U.S. House of Representatives 1201 Longworth House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Lou Correa U.S. House of Representatives 2082 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Dear Representatives Griffith, Hern, Gonzalez, and Correa:

On behalf of the more than 39,000 orthopaedic surgeons and residents represented by the American Association of Orthopaedic Surgeons (AAOS), I am writing in strong support of the Physician Led and Rural Access to Quality Care Act. This legislation would provide critical exemptions to current physician self-referral laws for physician-led hospitals located in rural areas. The bill would also afford all physician-led hospitals that were built before the enactment of the Affordable Care Act (ACA) the ability to expand.

Rural hospitals provide essential healthcare services to millions of Americans, but they continue to face immense financial pressures and workforce shortages that threaten their viability. On average, rural hospitals operate on margins half that of urban hospitals, and over 130 rural hospitals have closed since 2010. The law limits who can own hospitals, which artificially limits options as to the type of entity that can rescue a hospital on the cusp of closure. Lifting the physician ownership ban would allow physician-led hospitals to provide care in these underserved rural communities.

The Physician Led and Rural Access to Quality Care Act would preserve these critical parts of our healthcare system by allowing physicians to be a part of the ownership model of a hospital that is more than 35 miles from another hospital or critical access hospital. This legislation would provide a targeted solution to empower physician-led hospitals in underserved rural areas. It would represent an incremental and reasonable step that would expand options for maintaining access to care when a rural community is at risk of losing its hospital.

Physician-led hospitals have been shown to provide high-quality care at lower costs compared to other hospitals. Studies have found that they deliver savings to Medicare, feature lower prices for procedures and are more efficient. Consolidation of rural hospitals into larger health systems actually reduces services and responsiveness to community needs. More competition from physician-led hospitals could provide needed alternatives to consolidation.

Access to local emergency and inpatient care is crucial for rural communities. Passing the Physician Led and Rural Access to Quality Care Act would help keep rural hospital doors open and preserve health care access for rural Americans.



Thank you for your attention to this critical issue. We look forward to working with you throughout the 119th Congress to advance the Physician Led and Rural Access to Quality Care Act and stand ready to help advance this important effort. Should you have any questions or if the AAOS can further serve as a resource to you, please contact Lori Shoaf, JD, MA, AAOS Office of Government Relations at shoaf@aaos.org.

Sincerely,

Adam Bruggeman, MD, FAAOS AAOS Advocacy Council Chair

cc: Annunziato Amendola, MD, FAAOS, AAOS President Wilford Gibson, MD, FAAOS, AAOS First Vice President Michael L. Parks, MD, FAAOS, AAOS Second Vice President Thomas E. Arend, Jr., Esq., CAE, AAOS Chief Executive Officer Nathan Glusenkamp, AAOS Chief Quality and Registries Officer